

SAFETY DATA SHEET
According to OSHA Hazcom Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200
n-Pentane 99.57 %

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Version: 3.0

1. IDENTIFICATION

A. Product name

- n-Pentane 99.57 %

B. Recommended use and restriction on use

- General use : Not available
- Restriction on use : Not available

C. Manufacturer / Supplier / Distributor information

○ **Manufacturer information**

- Company name : RIGAS Co.,Ltd
- Address : 46,Munpyeongseo-ro 17 beon-gil, Daedeok-gu,Daejeon, KOREA
- Emergency telephone number : 82-42-934-6900

○ **Supplier/Distributor information**

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2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

A. GHS Classification

- Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas
- Flammable liquids : Category2
- Acute toxicity (oral) : Category4
- Specific target organ toxicity(Single exposure) : Category3(Narcotic effects)
- Specific target organ toxicity(Single exposure) : Category3(Respiratory tract irritation)
- Aspiration hazard : Category1

B. GHS label elements

○ **Hazard symbols**



○ **Signal words**

- Danger

○ **Hazard statements**

- H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour
- H280 Compressed gas ; Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
- H302 Harmful if swallowed
- H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
- H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
- H336 May cause drowsiness and dizziness.

○ **Precautionary statements**

1) Prevention

- P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
- P233 Keep container tightly closed.
- P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.

- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
- P242 Use non-sparking tools.
- P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
- P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.

2) Response

- P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
- P301+P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
- P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- P312 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- P330 Rinse mouth.
- P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
- P370+P378 In case of fire: Use Suitable extinguishing media for extinction(Refer Section MSDS 5).

3) Storage

- P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- P405 Store locked up.
- P410+P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

4) Disposal

- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation

C. Other hazards which do not result in classification

- Not available

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	Trade names and Synonyms	CAS No.	Content(%)
Pentane	Amyl hydride ; Normal pentane ; N-Pentane ;	109-66-0	99.57

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

A. Eye contact

- Do not rub your eyes.
- Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and call a doctor/physician.
- Get medical attention immediately.

B. Skin contact

- Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
- Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly before re-using.
- Accidental contact with liquefied gas or refrigerated liquefied gas may cause burn, severe mayhem and perfrigeration, so please take emergency medical action.
- Get medical attention immediately.
- In case of accidental contact with liquefied gas or refrigerated liquefied gas, warm up the contact part with lukewarm water.

C. Inhalation contact

- Take specific treatment if needed.
- When exposed to large amounts of steam and mist, move to fresh air.
- Get medical attention immediately.

D. Ingestion contact

- Please be advised by doctor whether induction of vomit is demanded or not.
- Rinse your mouth with water immediately.
- Get medical attention immediately.
- If swallowed, large amounts of water to drink and do not induce vomiting.

E. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

- Not available

F. Notes to physician

- Notify medical personnel of contaminated situations and have them take appropriate protective measures.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

A. Suitable (Unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Avoid use of water jet for extinguishing
- Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, regular foam extinguishing agent, spray

B. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

- Compressed gas ; Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
- Harmful if swallowed
- Highly flammable liquid and vapour
- May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
- May cause drowsiness and dizziness.

C. Special protective actions for firefighters

- Avoid inhalation of materials or combustion by-products.
- Cool containers with water until well after fire is out.
- Do not approach the tank surrounded by fire until it is extinguished.
- In case of conflagration, use automatic fire sprinkler. Major fire may require withdrawal, allowing the object itself to burn.
- Keep unauthorized personnel out.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

A. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- Do not touch spilled material. Stop leak if you can do it without risk.
- Handle the damaged containers or spilled material after wearing appropriate protective equipment
- Move container to safe area from the leak area.
- Must work against the wind, let the upwind people to evacuate.
- Remove all sources of ignition.

B. Environmental precautions

- If large amounts have been spilled, inform the relevant authorities.
- Prevent runoff and contact with waterways, drains or sewers.

C. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Appropriate container for disposal of spilled material collected.
- Disposal of waste shall be in compliance with the Wastes Control Act
- Large spill : Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Dike for later disposal.
- Notify the central and local government if the emission reach the standard threshold.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

A. Precautions for safe handling

- Avoid contact with incompatible materials.
- Avoid direct physical contact.
- Comply with all applicable laws and regulations for handling
- Dealing only with a well-ventilated place.
- Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

B. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Avoid direct sunlight.
- Check regularly for leaks.
- Do not apply any physical shock to container.
- Do not apply direct heat.
- Do not use damaged containers.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

A. Exposure limits

- **ACGIH TLV**
 - [Pentane] : TWA, 1000 ppm (2950 mg/m³)
- **OSHA PEL**
 - [Pentane] : 2950

B. Engineering controls

- Business owner is recommended to maintain below recommended exposure limits for the working place with general exhaust of gas/vapour/mist/fume.

C. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

- **Respiratory protection**
 - Consider warning properties before use.
 - Respiratory protection is ranked in order from minimum to maximum.
- **Eye protection**
 - Provide an emergency eye wash station and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.
 - Wear primary eye protection such as splash resistant safety goggles with a secondary protection face shield.
- **Hand protection**
 - Wear appropriate chemical resistant glove.
- **Skin protection**
 - Wear appropriate chemical resistant protective clothing.
- **Others**
 - Not available

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

A. Appearance	n-C₅H₁₂
- Appearance	Liquid
- Color	Colorless
B. Odor	Gasoline odor
C. Odor threshold	2.2 ppm
D. pH	Not available
E. Melting point/Freezing point	-129 °C
F. Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Ranges	36 °C
G. Flash point	-49 °C (c.c.)
H. Evaporation rate	28.6 (butyl acetate = 1)
I. Flammability(solid, gas)	Not available
J. Upper/Lower Flammability or explosive limits	7.8 / 1.5%
K. Vapour pressure	53.3 mm Hg (18.5 °C)
L. Solubility	38 mg / l (25 °C)
M. Vapour density	2.5
N. Specific gravity	0.63
O. Partition coefficient of n-octanol/water	3.39
P. Autoignition temperature	309 °C
Q. Decomposition temperature	Not available
R. Viscosity	0.289 cP (0 °C)
S. Molecular weight	72.15

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**A. Chemical Stability**

- high-pressure gas; May explode when heated.

B. Possibility of hazardous reactions

- Contact with other combustible material may cause fire.
- Cylinders exposed to fire may vent and release flammable gas.

C. Conditions to avoid

- Avoid : Accumulation of electrostatic charges, Heating, Flames and hot surfaces
- Avoid contact with incompatible materials and condition.

- Avoid contact with heat, sparks, flame or other ignition sources.

D. Incompatible materials

- Not available

E. Hazardous decomposition products

- May emit flammable vapour if involved in fire.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

A. Information on the likely routes of exposure

- **Respiratory tracts**
 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
 - May cause respiratory irritation.
- **Oral**
 - Harmful if swallowed
- **Eye/Skin**
 - Not available

B. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

- **Acute toxicity**
 - * **Oral**
 - [Pentane] : LD50>2000 mg/kg Rat (ECHA)
 - * **Dermal**
 - Not available
 - * **Inhalation**
 - [Pentane] : LC50 364 mg/L/4 hr Rat (HSDB, ChemIDPlus)
- **Skin corrosion/irritation**
 - Not available
- **Serious eye damage/irritation**
 - Not available
- **Respiratory sensitization**
 - Not available
- **Skin sensitization**
 - Not available
- **Carcinogenicity**
 - * **IARC**
 - Not available
 - * **OSHA**
 - Not available
 - * **ACGIH**
 - Not available
 - * **NTP**
 - Not available
 - * **EU CLP**
 - Not available
- **Germ cell mutagenicity**
 - Not available
- **Reproductive toxicity**
 - Not available
- **STOT-single exposure**
 - May cause drowsiness and dizziness.
 - May cause respiratory irritation.
- **STOT-repeated exposure**
 - Not available
- **Aspiration hazard**
 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

A. Ecotoxicity

- **Fish**
 - [Pentane] : LC50 4.26 mg/ℓ 96 hr Oncorhynchus mykiss (Semi-static, OECD Guideline 203, GLP) (ECHA)
- **Crustaceans**
 - [Pentane] : LC50 9.1 mg/ℓ 48 hr Daphnia magna(static) (ECHA)
- **Algae**
 - [Pentane] : ErC50 10.7 mg/ℓ 72 hr Selenastrum capricornutum(static, OECD Guideline 201, GLP) (ECHA)

B. Persistence and degradability

- **Persistence**
 - [Pentane] : log Kow 3.45 (ECHA)
- **Degradability**
 - Not available

C. Bioaccumulative potential

- **Bioaccumulative potential**
 - [Pentane] : BCF 171 (Estimate) (ECHA)
- **Biodegradation**
 - [Pentane] : 87 (%) 28 day (OECD Guideline 301 F, GLP) (ECHA)

D. Mobility in soil

- Not available

E. Other adverse effects

- [Pentane] : Algae(Scenedesmus capricornutum): NOErC(72h) 7.51mg/L (OECD Guideline 201, GLP) (ECHA)

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**A. Disposal methods**

- It shall be treated by incineration
- Oil water separation technology shall be applied as pre-waste treatment if it is applicable
- Stabilization and minimization treatment by incineration or similar method can be applied, if more than two kinds of designated wastes are in mixture state and it is impractical to separate them

B. Special precautions for disposal

- Anyone with business license number who generates industrial wastes shall treat the waste by him/herself or by entrusting to the legal entities who treat the wastes, recycle the wastes of others or install and operate the waste treatment facilities according to the Wastes Control Act
- Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**A. UN No. (IMDG)**

- Not applicable

B. Proper shipping name

- Not applicable

C. Hazard Class

- Not applicable

D. IMDG CODE/IATA DGR Packing group

- Not applicable

E. Marine pollutant

- Not applicable

F. Special precautions for user related to transport or transportation measures

- Air transport(IATA): Not subject to IATA regulations.
- Local transport follows in accordance with Dangerous goods Safety Management Law.

- Package and transport follow in accordance with Department of Transportation (DOT) and other regulatory agency requirements.
- EmS FIRE SCHEDULE : Not available
- EmS SPILLAGE SCHEDULE : Not available

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

A. National and/or international regulatory information

- **POPs Management Law**
 - [Pentane] : Not applicable
- **Information of EU Classification**
 - * **Classification**
 - [Pentane] : H225,H304,H336,H411
- **U.S. Federal regulations**
 - * **OSHA PROCESS SAFETY (29CFR1910.119)**
 - Not applicable
 - * **CERCLA Section 103 (40CFR302.4)**
 - Not applicable
 - * **EPCRA Section 302 (40CFR355.30)**
 - Not applicable
 - * **EPCRA Section 304 (40CFR355.40)**
 - Not applicable
 - * **EPCRA Section 313 (40CFR372.65)**
 - Not applicable
- **Rotterdam Convention listed ingredients**
 - Not applicable
- **Stockholm Convention listed ingredients**
 - Not applicable
- **Montreal Protocol listed ingredients**
 - Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Reference

- The information contained herein is believed to be accurate. It is provided independently of any sale of the product for purpose of hazard communication. It is not intended to constitute performance information concerning the product. No express warranty, or implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose is made with respect to the product or the information contained herein.
- This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources: KOSHA, NITE, ESIS, NLM, SIDS, IPCS

B. Issue date

- 2022-08-30

C. Revision number and Last date revised

- 3 times, 2020-01-16

D. Other

- This SDS is prepared according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).